**Suggested final test questions of bioethics**

1. History of biomedical ethics.
2. Hippocrates's ethics.
3. Corporate and class medical ethics of T. Percival (the end of the XVIII century).
4. Theoretical bases of biomedical ethics. Main ethical theories and principles of biomedical ethics.
5. Classification of kinds of the "harm" caused by action of the doctor.
6. Principle of respect for an autonomy of the personality (autonomy of the personality and autonomy of action; autonomy as freedom of choice and freedom of action, rationality of action autonomy).
7. Traditional medical paternalism (strong and weak).
8. Principle of justice.
9. Basic rules of biomedical ethics.
10. Rights and moral obligations of doctors.
11. The rule of the voluntary informed consent in clinical and research practice.
12. Medical secret (rule of confidentiality).
13. The right, a debt, opportunity and expediency always to be truthful in the relations of doctors with patients.
14. Main models of relationship of doctors and patients.
15. Moral and ethical problems of carrying out clinical tests and experiments on the person.
16. The moral principles of carrying out experiments on animals.
17. Problem of a medical error. Historical background.
18. Ethical aspects of relationship of doctors with nurses and other experts in treatment-and-prophylactic establishments.
19. Medical interventions in a reproduction of the person.
20. Moral problems of abortion.
21. Ethical standards of nursing of prematurely born children. A problem of euthanasia of newborns with heavy malformations.
22. Genetic information as property.
23. Moral problems of an organ transplantation and fabrics.
24. Medical and bioethical prerequisites of modern palliative medicine.
25. Euthanasia problem history. Euthanasia classification.
26. AIDS - moral and ethical problems.
27. 54. Epidemiology and human rights.
28. The rights and duties of citizens at immunoprevention implementation.
29. Ethical problems of modern psychotherapy.
30. Moral problems of distribution of scarce resources of health care.